

# Smart Markets for Financial Securities: From Block to Flow Trading

Eric Budish, Peter Cramton, Albert S. Kyle,  
Jeongmin Lee, David Malec, and David C. Parkes<sup>1</sup>

9 August 2018

## *Abstract*

We propose a new market design for trading financial securities to remedy fundamental flaws in existing markets. Unifying the frequent batch auctions of Budish-Cramton-Shim 2015 and the continuous scaled limit orders of Kyle and Lee 2017, the new design clears the market periodically and allows traders to directly express preferences in a simple, yet powerful way. Our solution technique is computationally efficient and readily handles many assets simultaneously. Traders can submit one order to trade an entire portfolio. An order expresses piecewise-linear demands for securities together with linear constraints. Demands are expressed as flows—a rate of trade in shares/minute. Market clearing involves aggregating orders to form a convex quadratic program, which maximizes gains from trade. Incorporating advances in cryptography of Parkes et al. 2015, the market keeps the investors’ preferences private, while making it transparent that the procedures are fair and faithfully executed.

---

<sup>1</sup> [Eric Budish](#) is Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago, Booth School of Business; his research is in market design with application to finance, education, health, and other industries. [Peter Cramton](#) is Professor of Economics at the University of Cologne and the University of Maryland; his research focuses on market design; he has applied that research to design auction-based markets of radio spectrum, electricity, financial securities, and other products. [Albert S. “Pete” Kyle](#) is Professor of Finance at the University of Maryland; his research focuses on market microstructure; he has recently worked on the theory and implementation of smooth trading, market microstructure invariance, measurement of trading costs, and stock market crashes; he is a non-executive director of a U.S.-based asset management company. [Jeongmin “Mina” Lee](#) is Assistant Professor of Finance at the Olin Business School, Washington University in St. Louis; her research focuses on market microstructure, banking, and asset pricing. [David Malec](#) is Research Scholar at the University of Cologne and the University of Maryland; his research combines economics and computer science to address market design problems in finance, transport, communications, and electricity. [David Parkes](#) is Professor of Computer Science at Harvard University and co-Director of the Harvard Data Science Initiative; his research is at the interface of artificial intelligence and economics, especially the design of the digital economy. This paper is part of a project to create value for fundamental investors and market makers by developing trading platforms that facilitate efficient trade of financial securities. Portions of this paper borrow from Cramton et al. (2018), which applies some of these ideas to reinsurance. We thank Eric Aldrich, Dirk Bergemann, Costis Daskalakis, Dan Friedman, Darrell Hoy, Jakub Kastl, Kristian Lopez, Axel Ockenfels, Al Roth, Sven Seuken, and John Shim for helpful discussions, comments, and collaboration.